

# PC817(G)

## 4PIN DIP PHOTOTRANSISTOR PHOTOCOUPLER

### Features

- ◆ Current transfer ratio (CTR: 50~600% at  $I_F=5\text{mA}$ ,  $V_{CE}=5\text{V}$ )
- ◆ High isolation voltage between input and output ( $V_{iso}=5000\text{ V rms}$ )
- ◆ Creepage distance  $>7.62\text{ mm}$
- ◆ Operating temperature up to  $+110^\circ\text{C}$
- ◆ Compact small outline package
- ◆ Pb free and RoHS compliant.

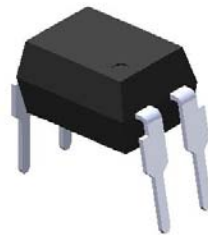
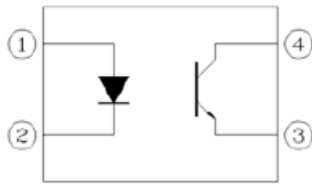
### Applications

- ◆ Computer terminals.
- ◆ System appliances, measuring instruments.
- ◆ Registers, copiers, automatic vending machines.
- ◆ Electric home appliances, such as fan heaters, etc. of different potentials and impedances.
- ◆ Signal transmission between circuits

### Description

- ◆ The PC817 series are optically coupled isolators containing a GaAs light emitting diode and an NPN silicon phototransistor
- ◆ The lead pitch is 2.54mm

### Dimensions



### Pin Configuration

1. Anode
2. Cathode
3. Emitter
4. Collector

### Absolute Maximum Ratings ( $T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$ )

	Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit	
INPUT	Forward Current	$I_F$	50	mA	
	INPUT Reverse Voltage	$V_R$	6	V	
	Power Dissipation	P	70	mW	
	Collector-Emitter Voltage	$V_{CEO}$	35	V	
Emitter- Collector Voltage	$V_{CEO}$	6			
OUTPUT	Collector Current	$I_C$	50	mA	
	Collector Power Dissipation	$P_C$	150	mW	
	Total Power Dissipation		$P_{tot}$	200	mW
	*1 Isolation Voltage		$V_{iso}$	5000	Vrms
Rated impulse isolation voltage		$V_{IOTM}$	6000	V	

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Rated repetitive peak isolation voltage	$V_{IORM}$	630	V
Operating Temperature	$T_{opr}$	-40 to +85	°C
Storage Temperature	$T_{stg}$	-55 to +125	
*2 Soldering Temperature	$T_{sol}$	260	

1. AC For minute, R.H.=40~60%

Isolation voltage shall be measured using the following method.

- ◆ Short between anode and cathode on the primary side and between collector and emitter on the secondary side.
- ◆ The isolation voltage tester with zero-cross circuit shall be used.
- ◆ The waveform of applied voltage shall be a sine wave.

2. For 10 Seconds

### Electro-Optical Characteristics (Ta=25°C)

Parameter		Symbol	Conditions	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	Unit.
INPUT	Forward Voltage	$V_F$	$I_F=20mA$	---	1.2	1.4	V
	Reverse Current	$I_R$	$V_R=4V$	---	---	10	μA
	Terminal Capacitance	$C_t$	$V=0, f=1KHz$	---	30	250	pF
OUTPUT	Collector Dark Current	$I_{CEO}$	$V_{CE}=20V, I_F=0$	---	---	100	nA
	Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$B_{V_{CEO}}$	$I_C=0.1mA$ $I_F=0$	35	---	---	V
	Emitter-Collector Breakdown Voltage	$B_{V_{ECO}}$	$I_E=10μA$ $I_F=0$	6	---	---	V
TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS	Collector Current	$I_C$	$I_F=5mA$ $V_{CE}=5V$	2.5	---	30	mA
	*1 Current Transfer Ratio	$C_{TR}$		50	---	600	%
	Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage	$V_{CE(sat)}$	$I_F=20mA$ $I_C=1mA$		0.1	0.2	V
	Isolation Resistance	Riso	DC500V 40~60%R.H.	$5 \times 10^{10}$	$1 \times 10^{11}$	---	Ω
	Floating Capacitance	$C_f$	$V=0, f=1MHz$	---	0.6	1	pF
	Cut-Off Frequency	$f_c$	$V_{CE}=5V, I_C=2mA$ $R_L=100Ω, -3dB$	---	80		kHz
	Response Time(Rise)	$t_r$	$V_{CE}=2V, I_C=2mA$ $R_L=100Ω$	---	4	18	μs
	Response Time(Fall)	$t_f$		---	3	18	μs

1  $C_{TR} = I_C / I_F \times 100\%$

### RANK TABLE OF CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO(CTR)

RANK MARK .	Min . ( % )	Max . ( % )
L	50	100
A	80	160
B	130	260
C	200	400
D	300	600
L or A or B or C or D	50	600

Conditions:  $I_F=5mA, V_{CE}=5V, T_a=25°C$ .

### CHARACTERISTICS CURVES

Fig.1 Forward Current vs. Ambient Temperature

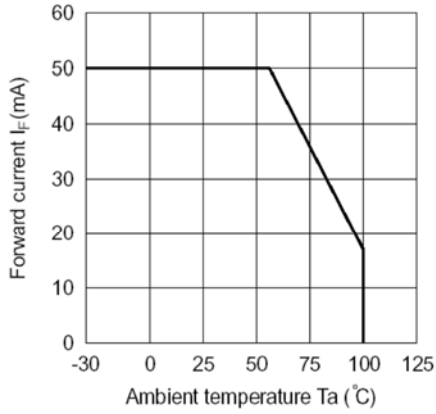


Fig.2 Collector Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature

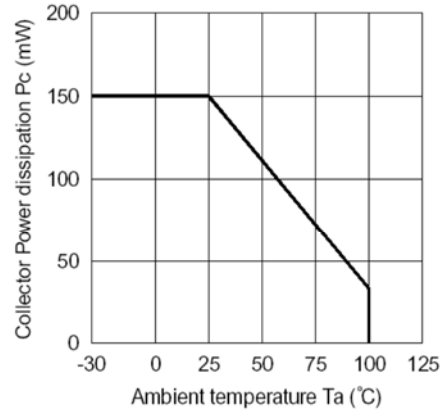


Fig.3 Collector-emitter Saturation Voltage vs. Forward Current

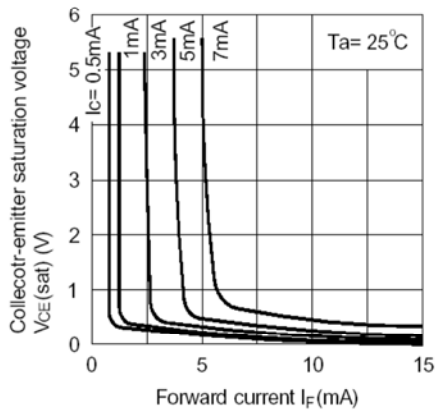


Fig.4 Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

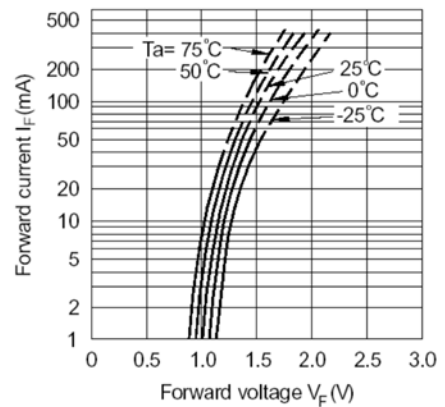


Fig.5 Current Transfer Ratio vs. Forward Current

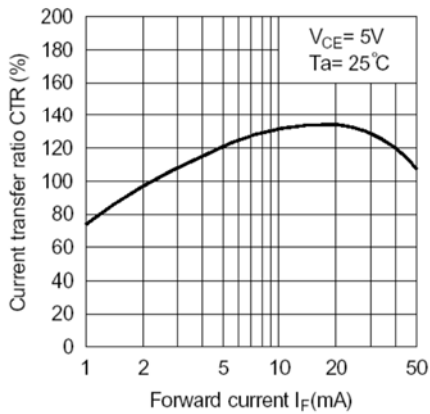
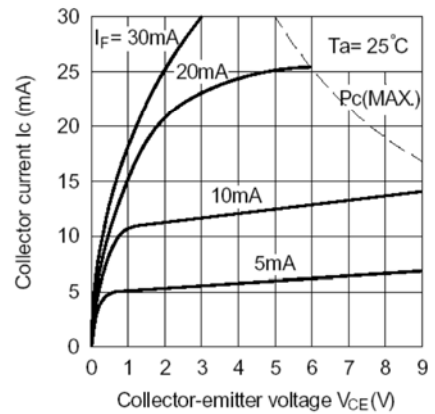


Fig.6 Collector Current vs. Collector-emitter Voltage



### Characteristics Curves

Fig.7 Relative Current Transfer Ratio vs. Ambient Temperature

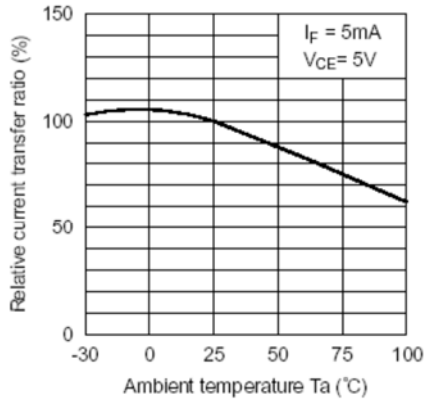


Fig.8 Collector-emitter Saturation Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature

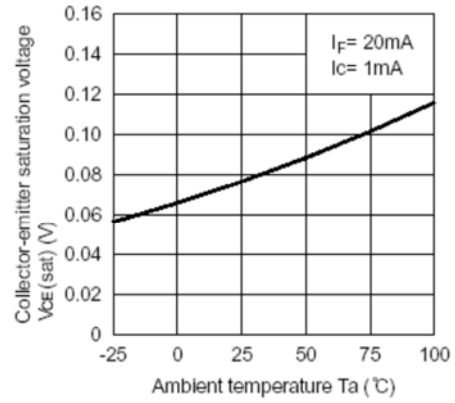


Fig.9 Collector Dark Current vs. Ambient Temperature

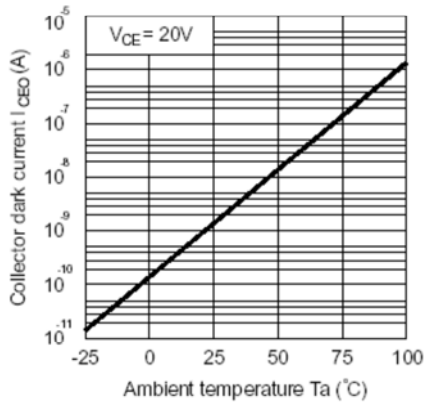


Fig.10 Response Time vs. Load Resistance

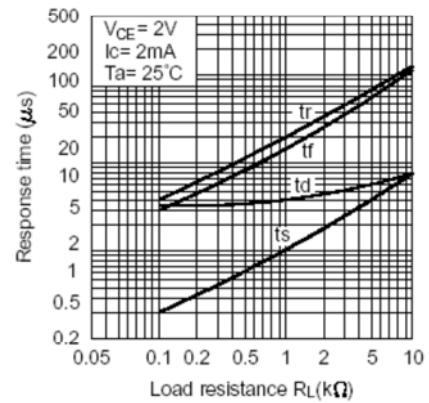
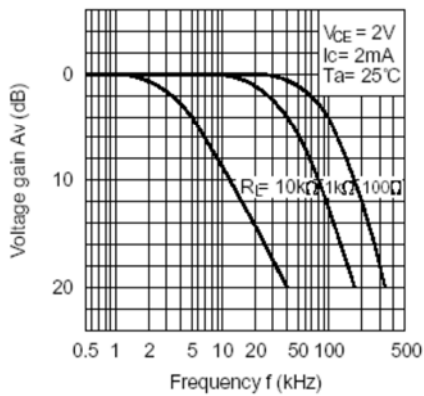
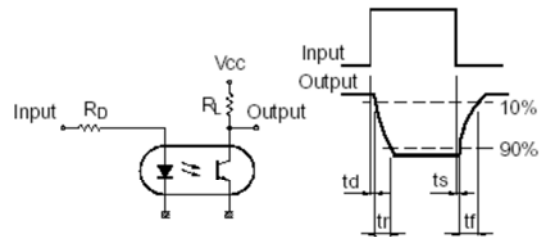


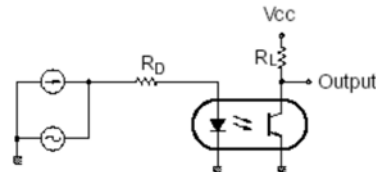
Fig.11 Frequency Response



Test Circuit for Response Time



Test Circuit for Frequency Response



### Reliability Test

Classification	Test Item	Reference Standard	Test Conditions	Result
Endurance Test	Operation Life	MIL-STD-750:1026 MIL-STD-883:1005 JIS C 7021 :B-1	Connect with a power $I_f=50\text{mA}$ $T_a$ =Under room temperature Test time=1,000hrs	0/20
	High Temperature High Humidity Reverse Bias (H3TRB)	JIS C 7021 :B-11	$T_a=+85^\circ\text{C}\pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ , RH=85% PTR=VCE absolute max rating*80% Test time=1000hrs	0/20
	High Temperature Reverse Bias (HTRB)	JIS C 7021 :B-8	$T_a=+105^\circ\text{C}\pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ PTR=VCE absolute max rating Test time=1000hrs	0/20
	High Temperature Storage	MIL-STD-883:1008 JIS C 7021 :B-10	High $T_a=+125^\circ\text{C}\pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ Test time=1,000hrs	0/20
	Low Temperature Storage	JIS-C-7021 :B-12	Low $T_a=-55^\circ\text{C}\pm 5^\circ\text{C}$ Test time=1,000hrs	0/20
	Autoclave	JESD 22-A102-B	P=15PSIG, $T_a=121^\circ\text{C}$ Humi. =100%RH, 48hrs	0/20
Environmental Test	Temperature Cycling	MIL-STD-202:107D MIL-STD-750:1051 MIL-STD-883:1010 JIS C 7021 :A-4	$125^\circ\text{C}\sim 25^\circ\text{C}\sim -55^\circ\text{C}\sim 25^\circ\text{C}$ 30min 5min 30min 5min Test Time=20cycle	0/20
	Thermal Shock	MIL-STD-202:107D MIL-STD-750:1051 MIL-STD-883:1011	$125^\circ\text{C}\sim -55^\circ\text{C}$ 20min 20min Test Time=20cycle	0/20
	Solder Resistance	MIL-STD-202:201A MIL-STD-750:2031 JIS C 7021 :A-1	Operation heating : $300^\circ\text{C}$ , within $10\pm 1$ seconds.	0/20
	Solder Ability	MIL-S-883:2003 JIS C 7021 :A-2	Operation heating : $260^\circ\text{C}$ , within $5\pm 1$ seconds.	0/20

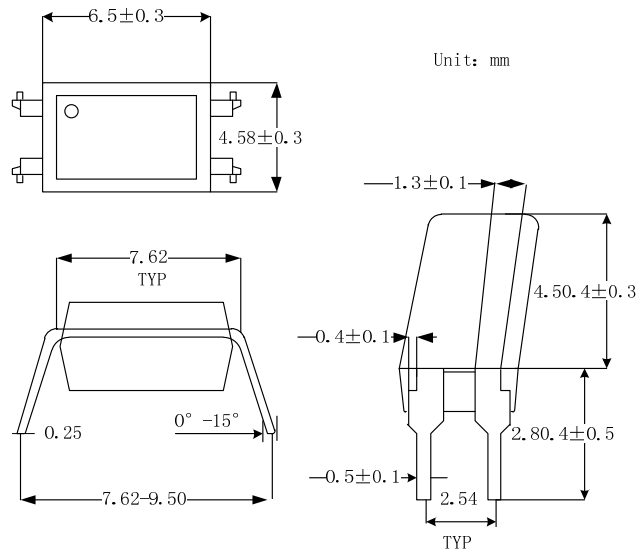
### Judgment Criteria Of Failure For The Reliability

Symbol	Measuring conditions	Judgment criteria for failure
$V_F(V)$	$I_f=20\text{mA}$	Over $U_x1.0$
$I_r(\mu\text{A})$	$V_r=4\text{V}$	Over $U_x1.0$
$C_{TR}(\%)$	$I_f=5\text{mA}$ , $V_{CE}=5\text{V}$	Shift > 1.2
$V_{CE(sat)}$	$I_F=20\text{mA}$ , $I_C=1\text{mA}$	Over $U_x1.0$
$B_{VCEO}$	$I_C=0.1\text{mA}$ , $I_F=0$	Over $L_x1.0$
$B_{VECO}$	$I_E=10\mu\text{A}$ , $I_F=0$	Over $L_x1.0$

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## 4PIN DIP PHOTOTRANSISTOR PHOTOCOUPLER

### DIP4



### SOP4

